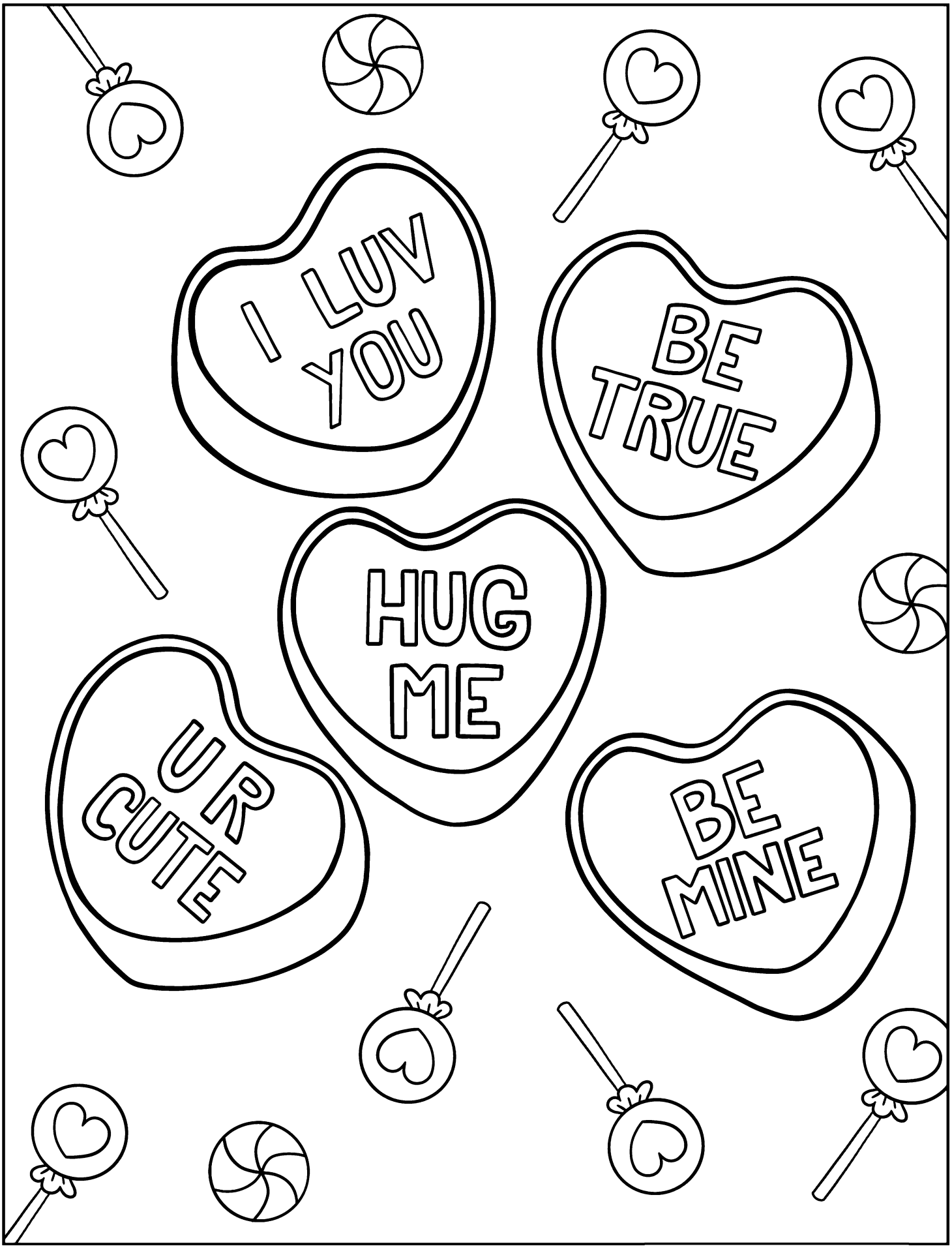

I LUV YOU
BE TRUE
HUG ME
U R CUTE
BE MINE