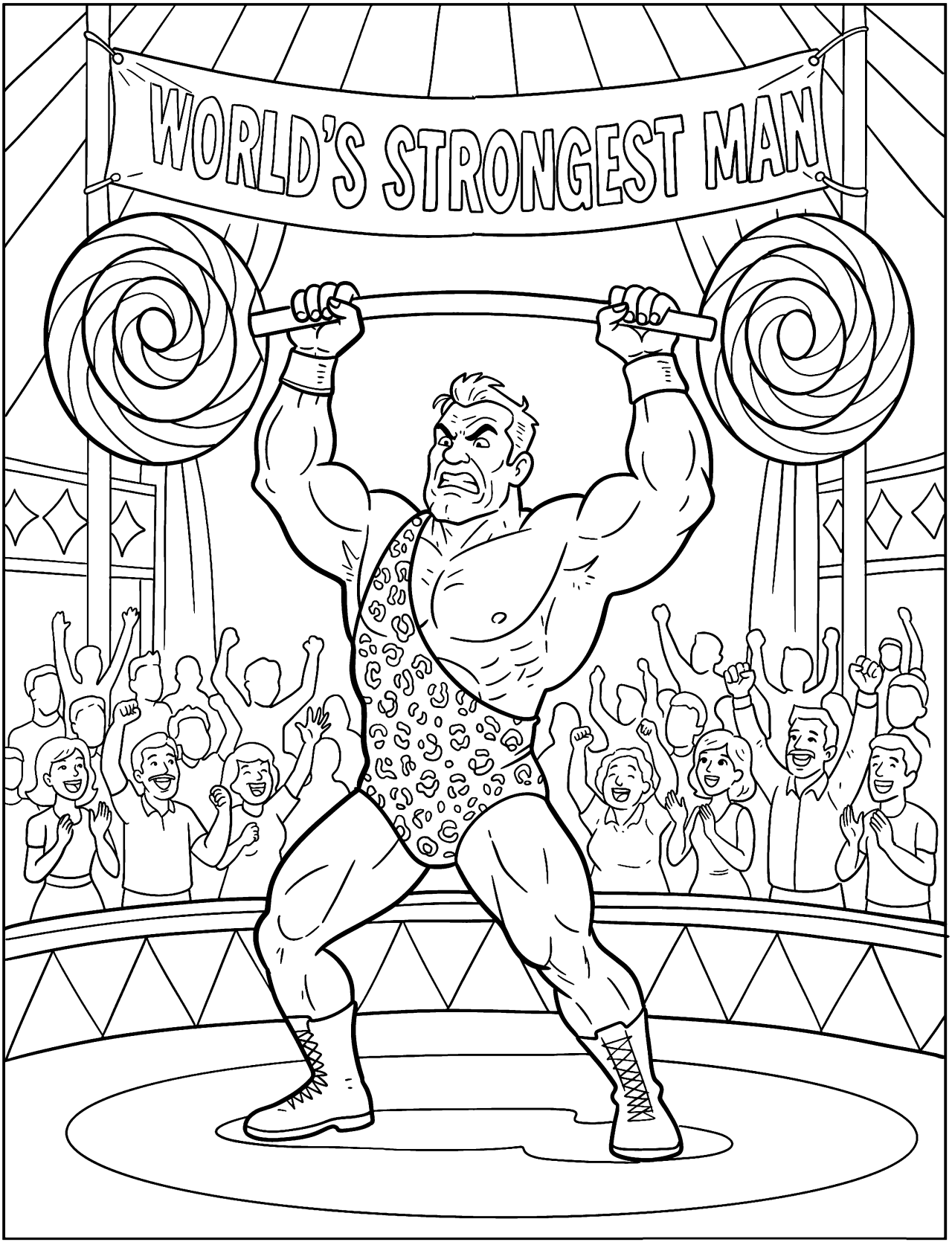

WORLD'S STRONGEST MAN