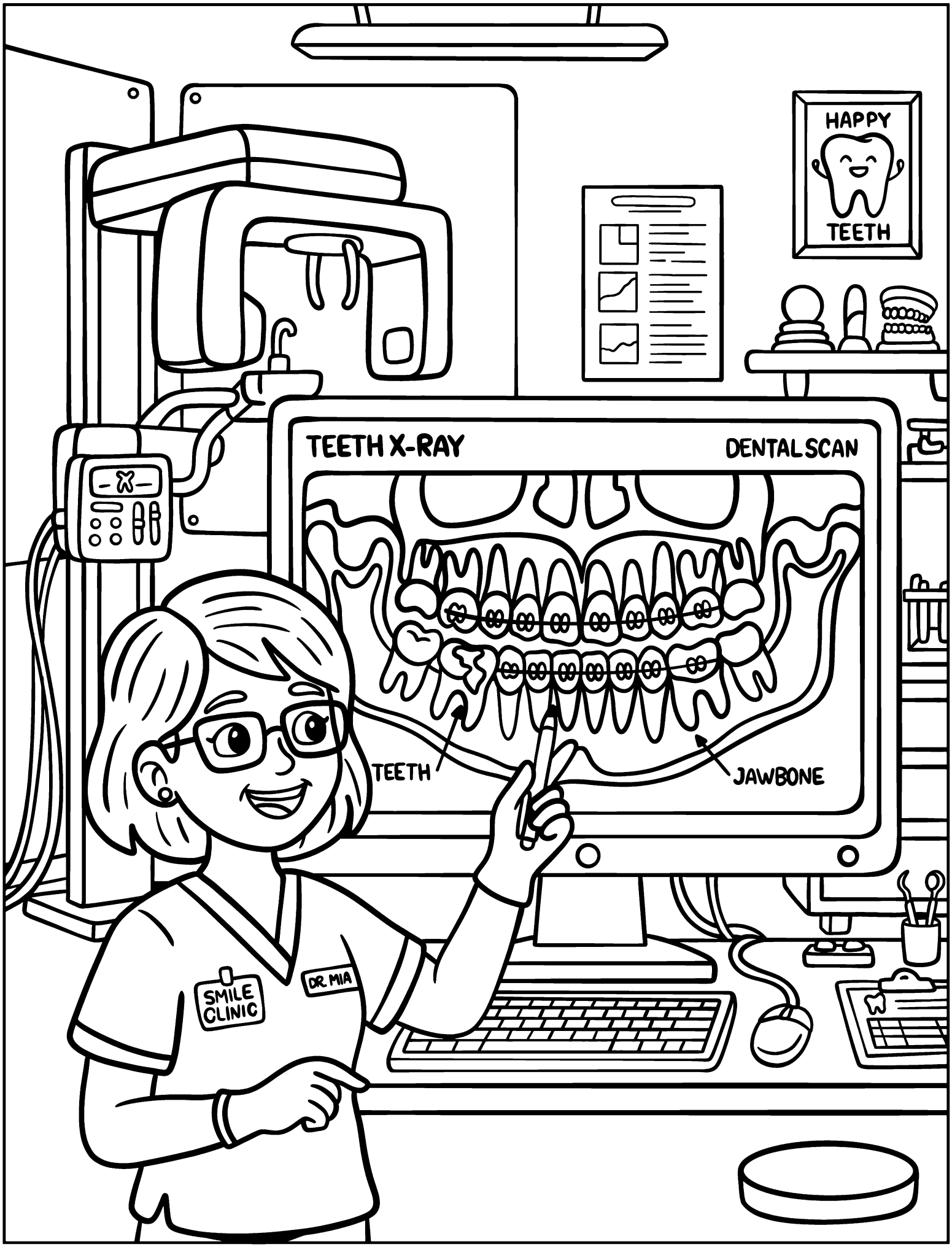

HAPPY
TEETH
TEETH X-RAY
DENTAL SCAN
TEETH
JAWBONE
SMILE CLINIC
DR. MIA