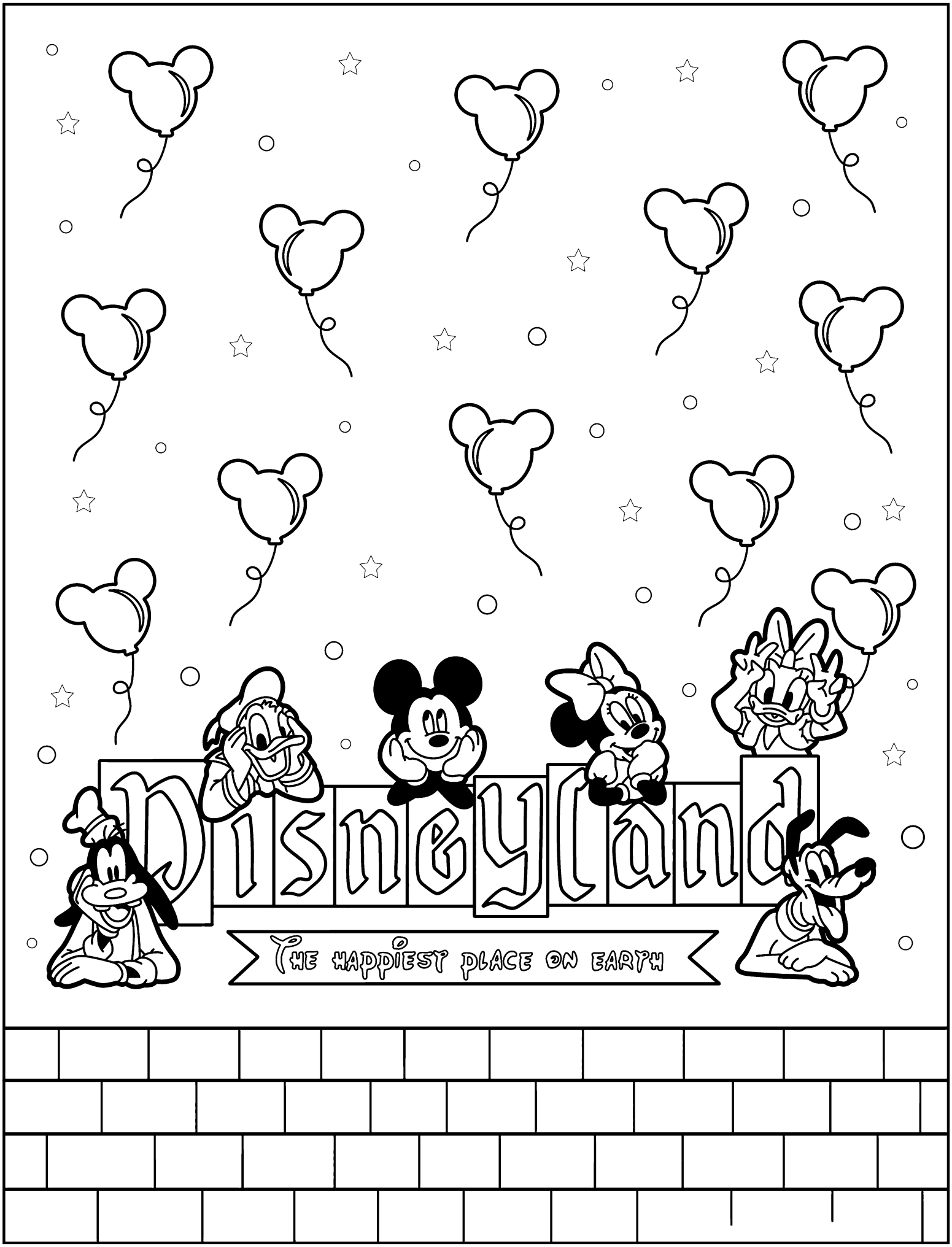

Disneyland
THE HAPPIEST PLACE ON EARTH