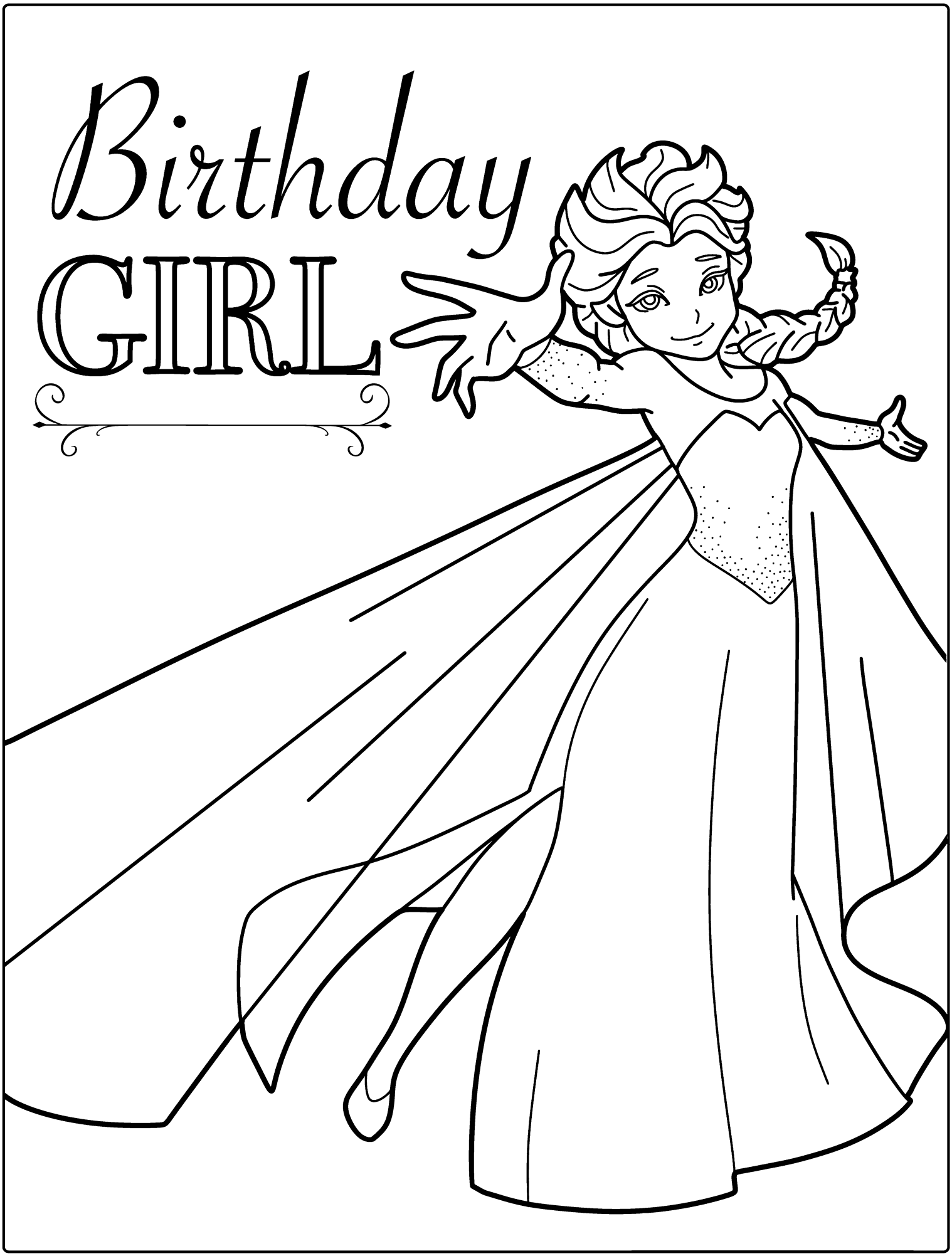

Birthday
GIRL