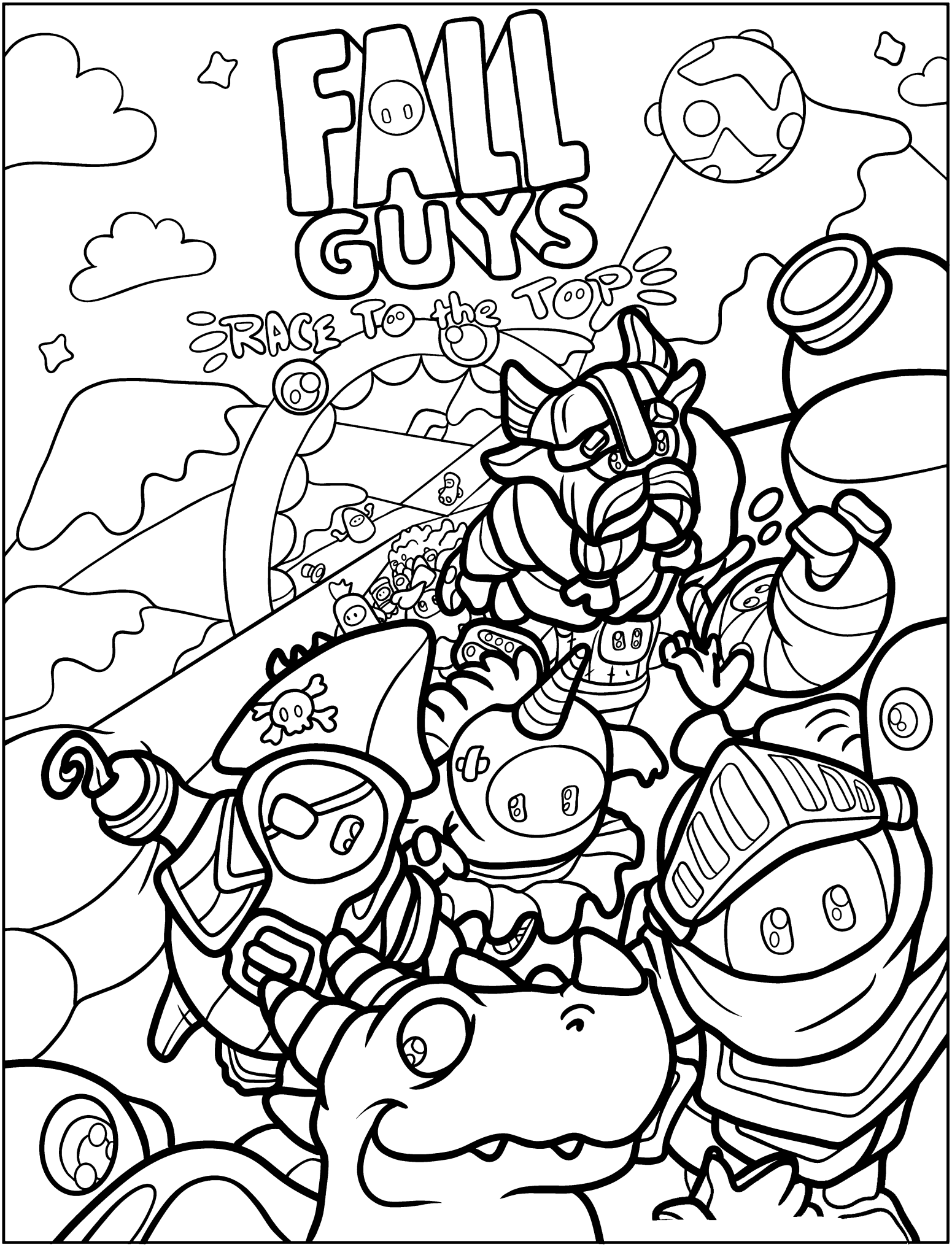

FALL
GUYS
RACE TO the TOP!