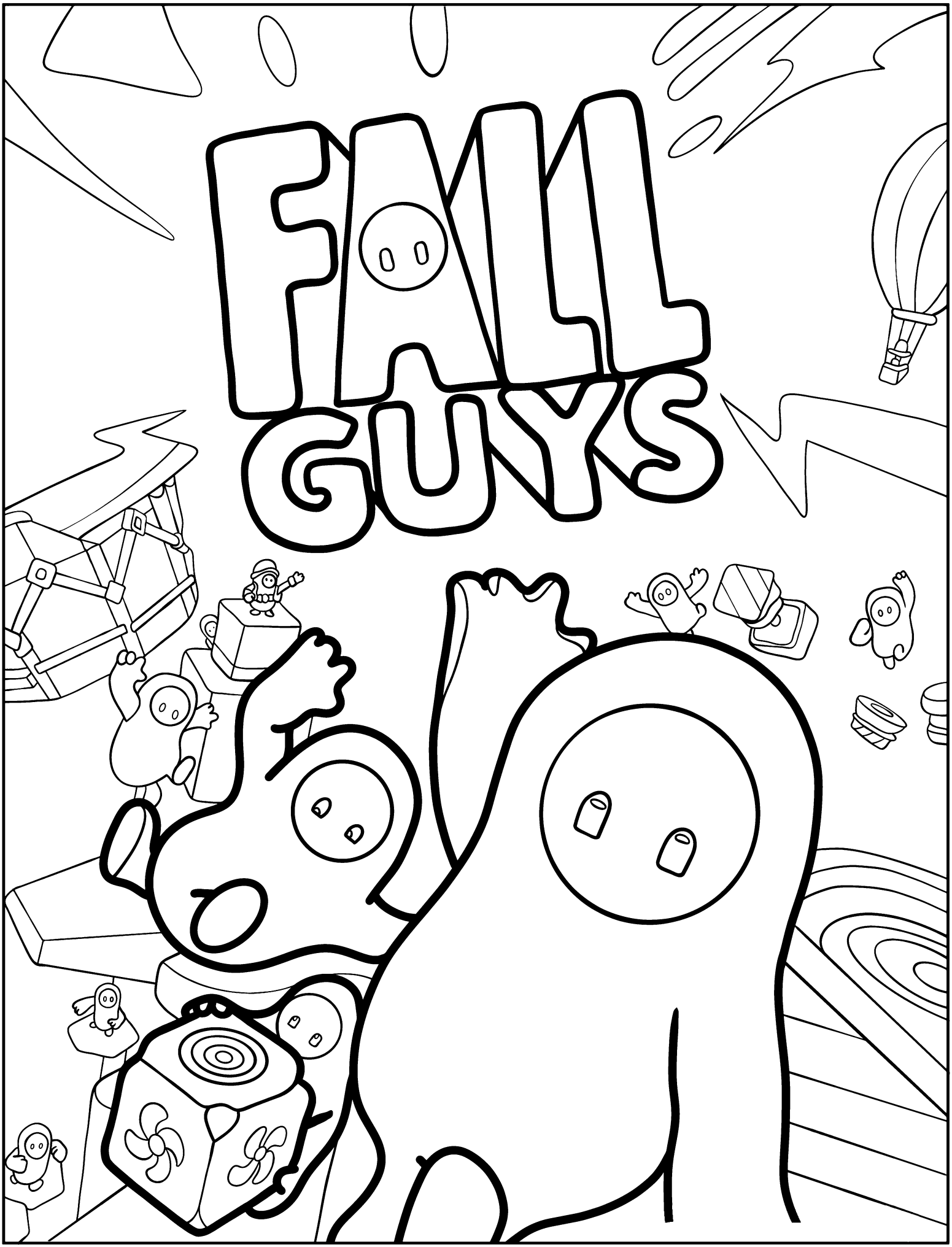

FALL
GUYS