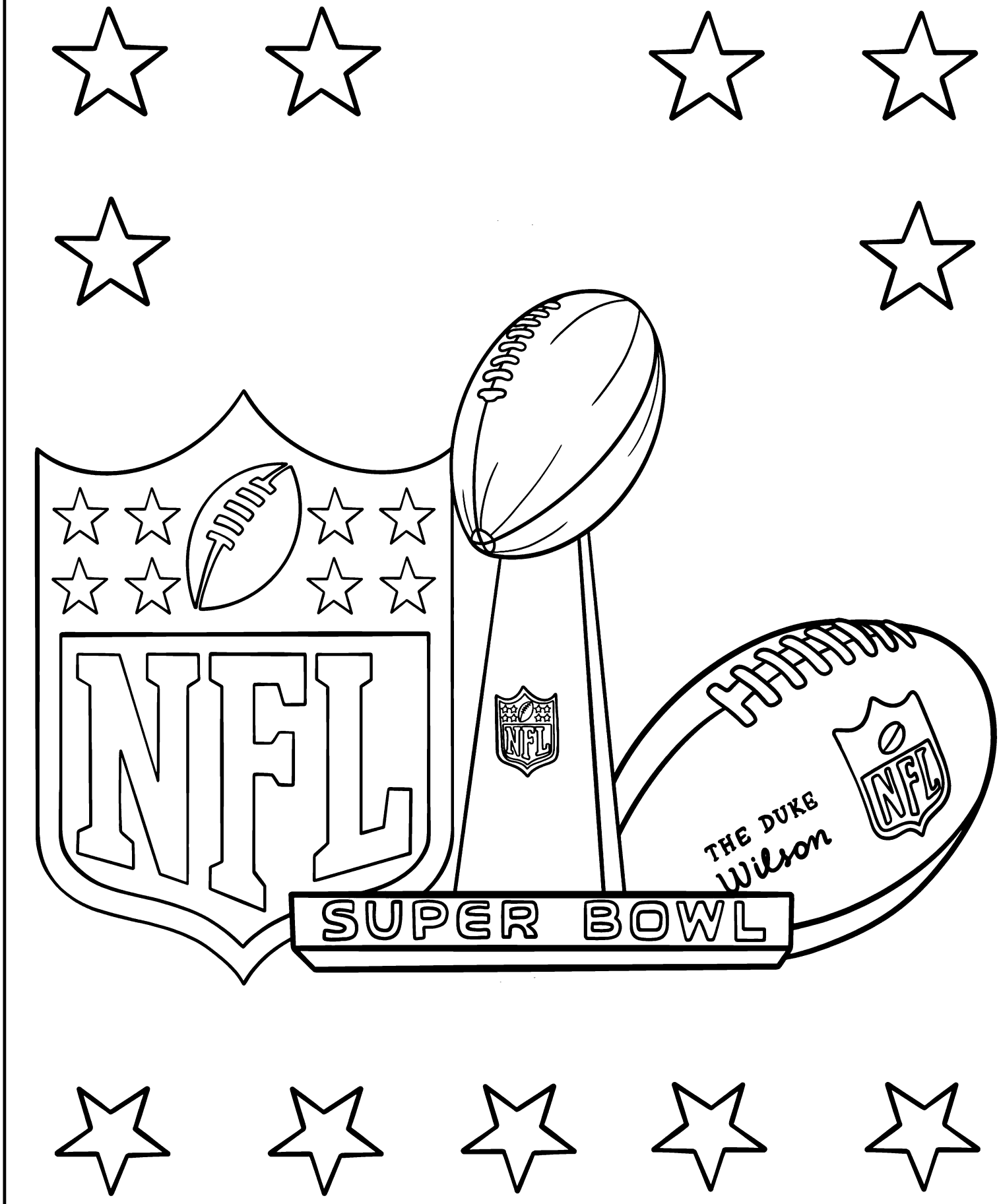

NFL
SUPER BOWL
THE DUKE
Wilson
NFL