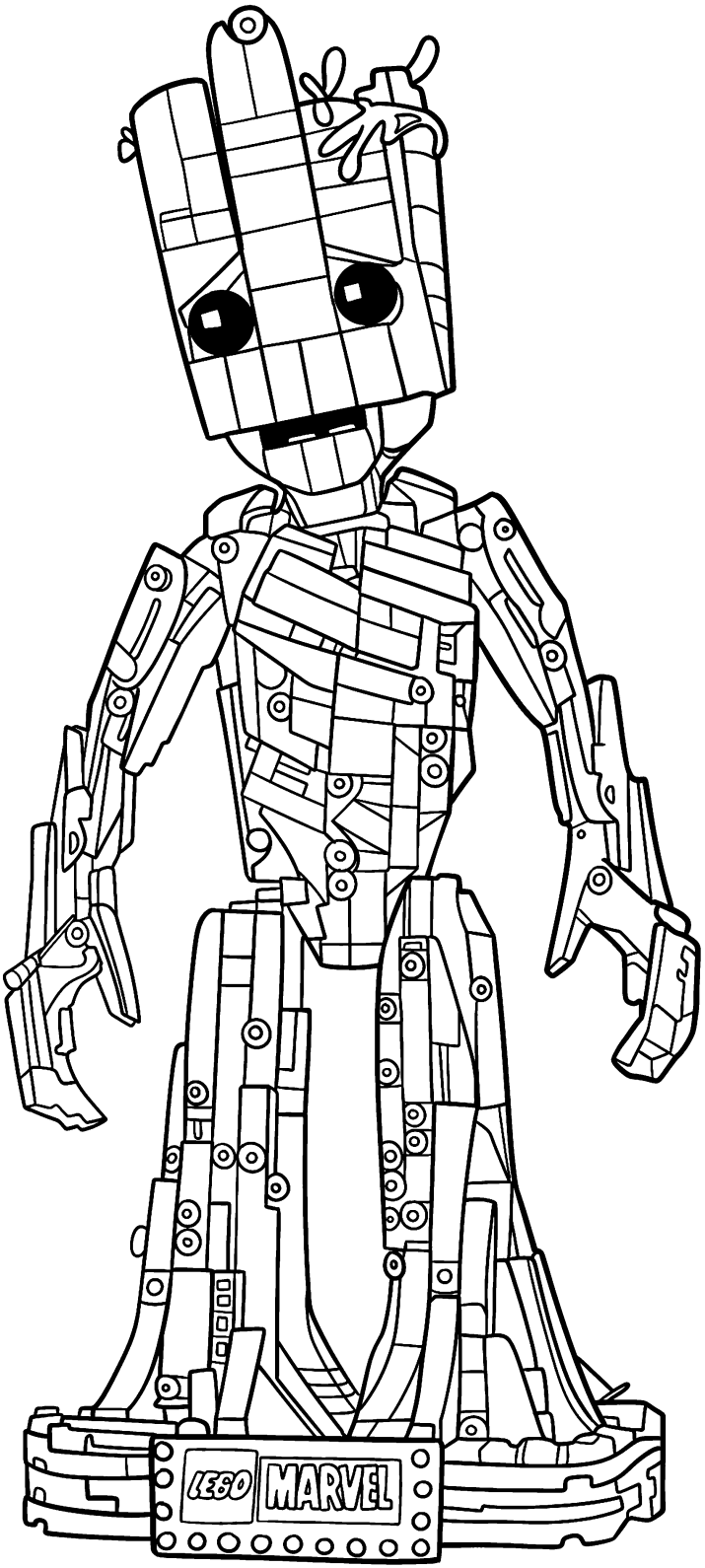

LEGO
MARVEL