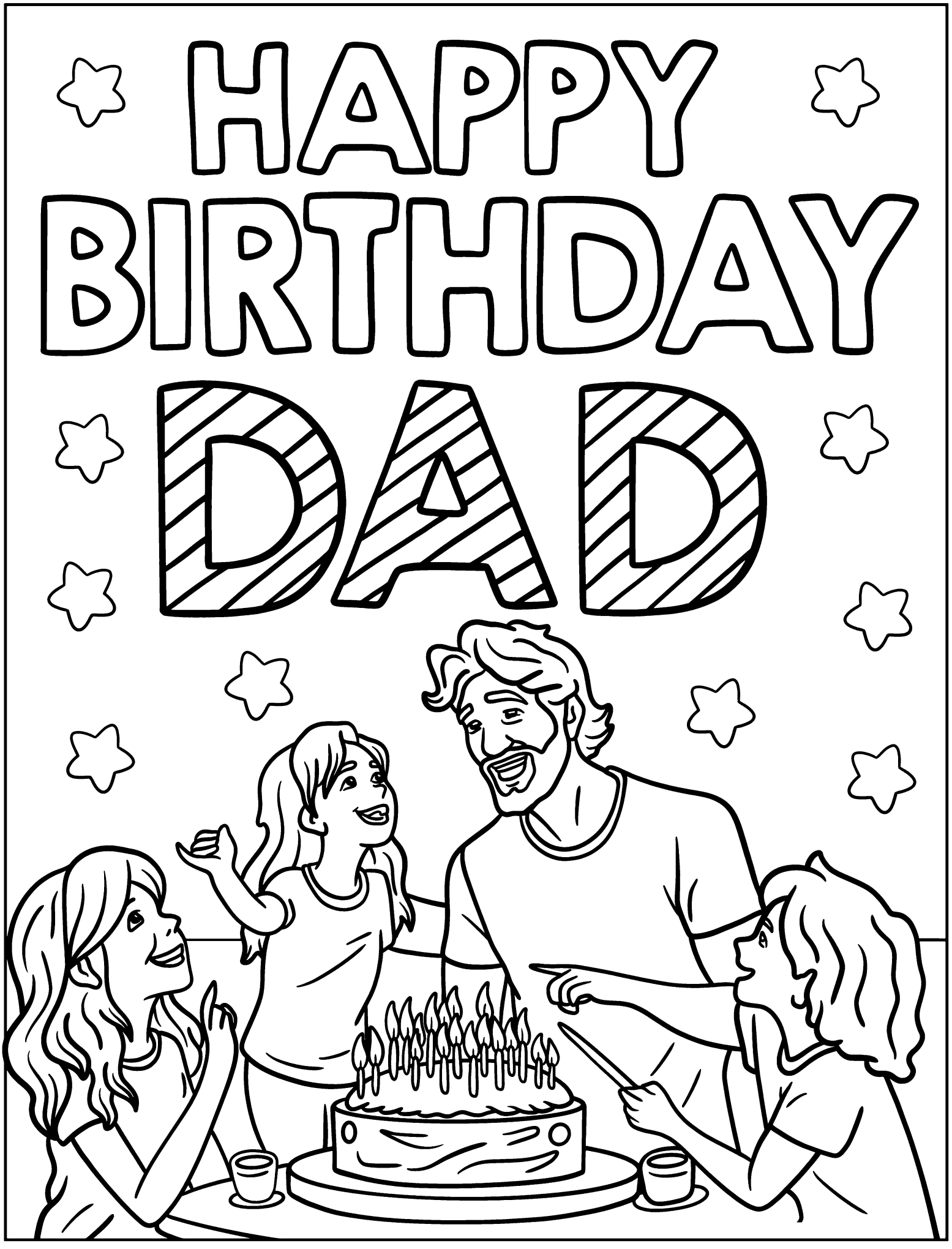

HAPPY
BIRTHDAY
DAD