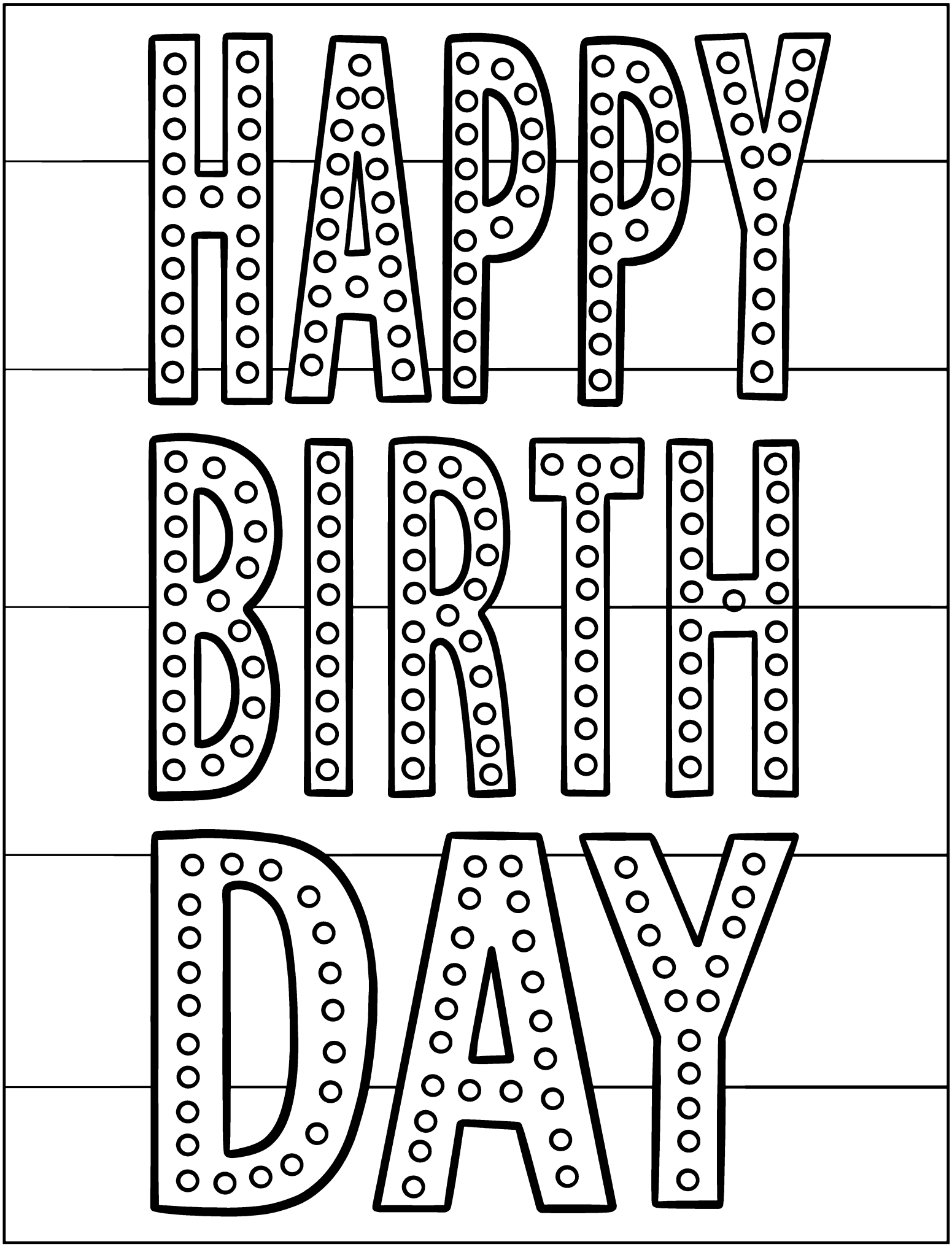

HAPPY
BIRTH
DAY