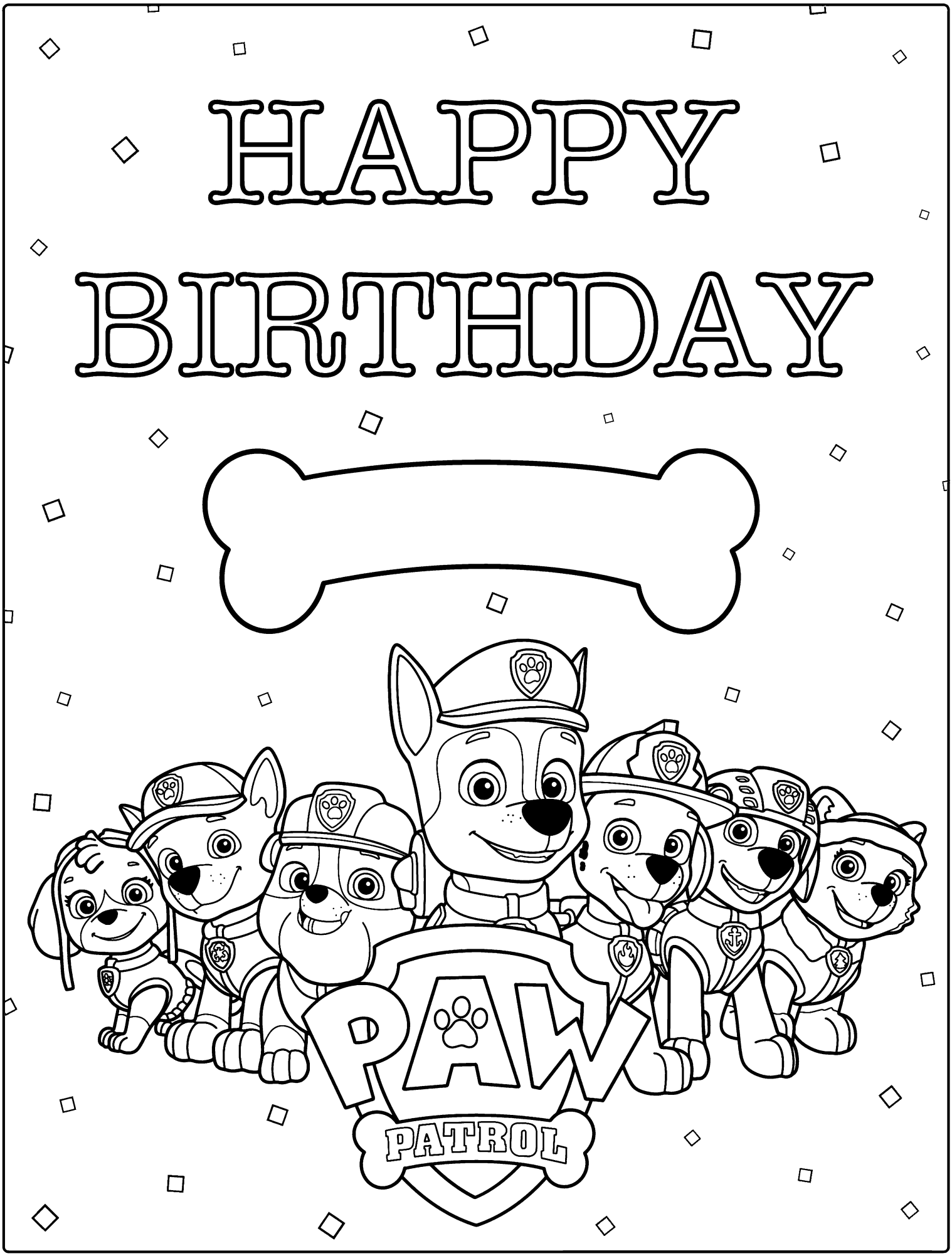

HAPPY
BIRTHDAY
PAW
PATROL