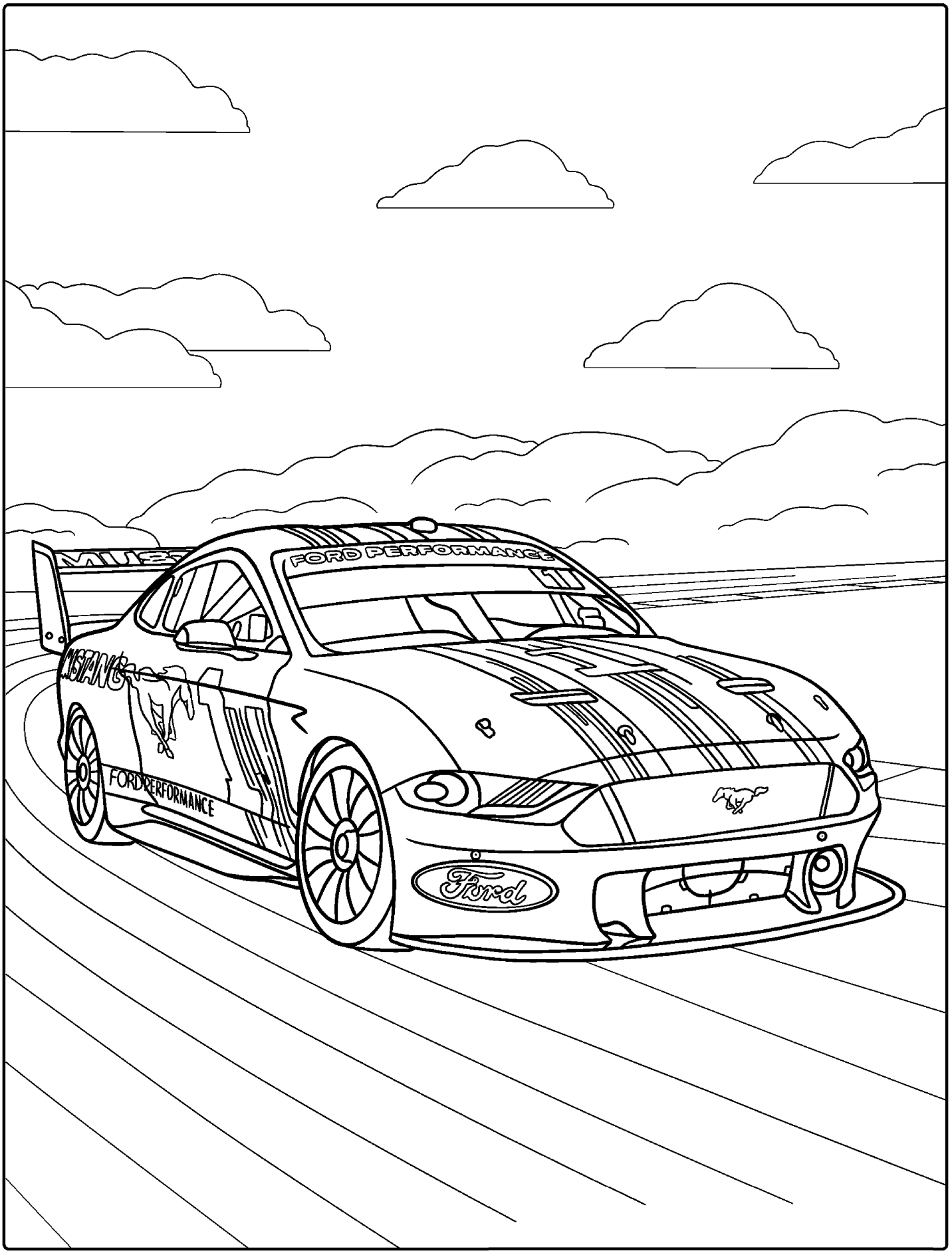

FORD PERFORMANCE
MUSTANG
FORDPERFORMANCE
Ford