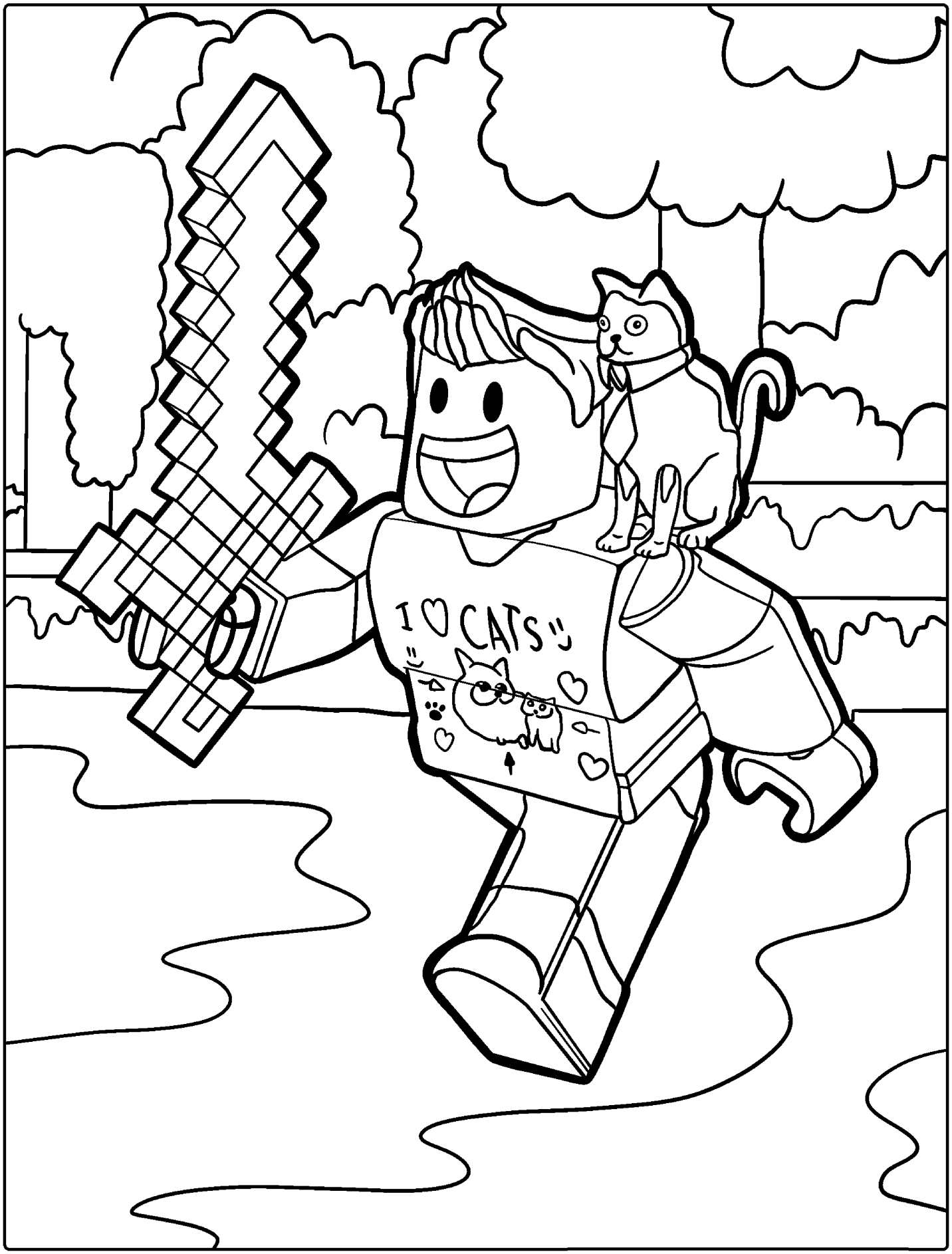

I ♡ CATS