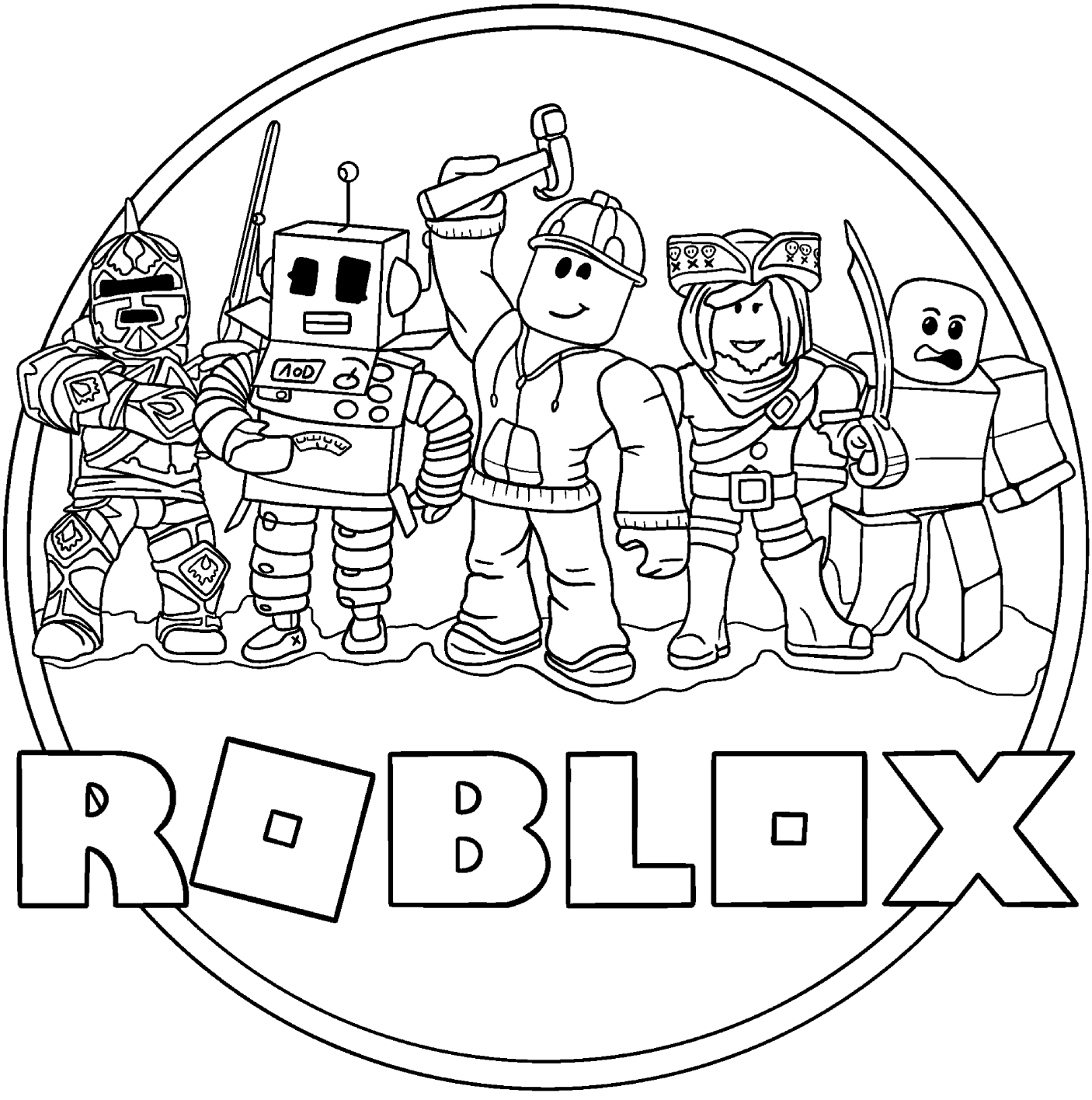

ROBLOX