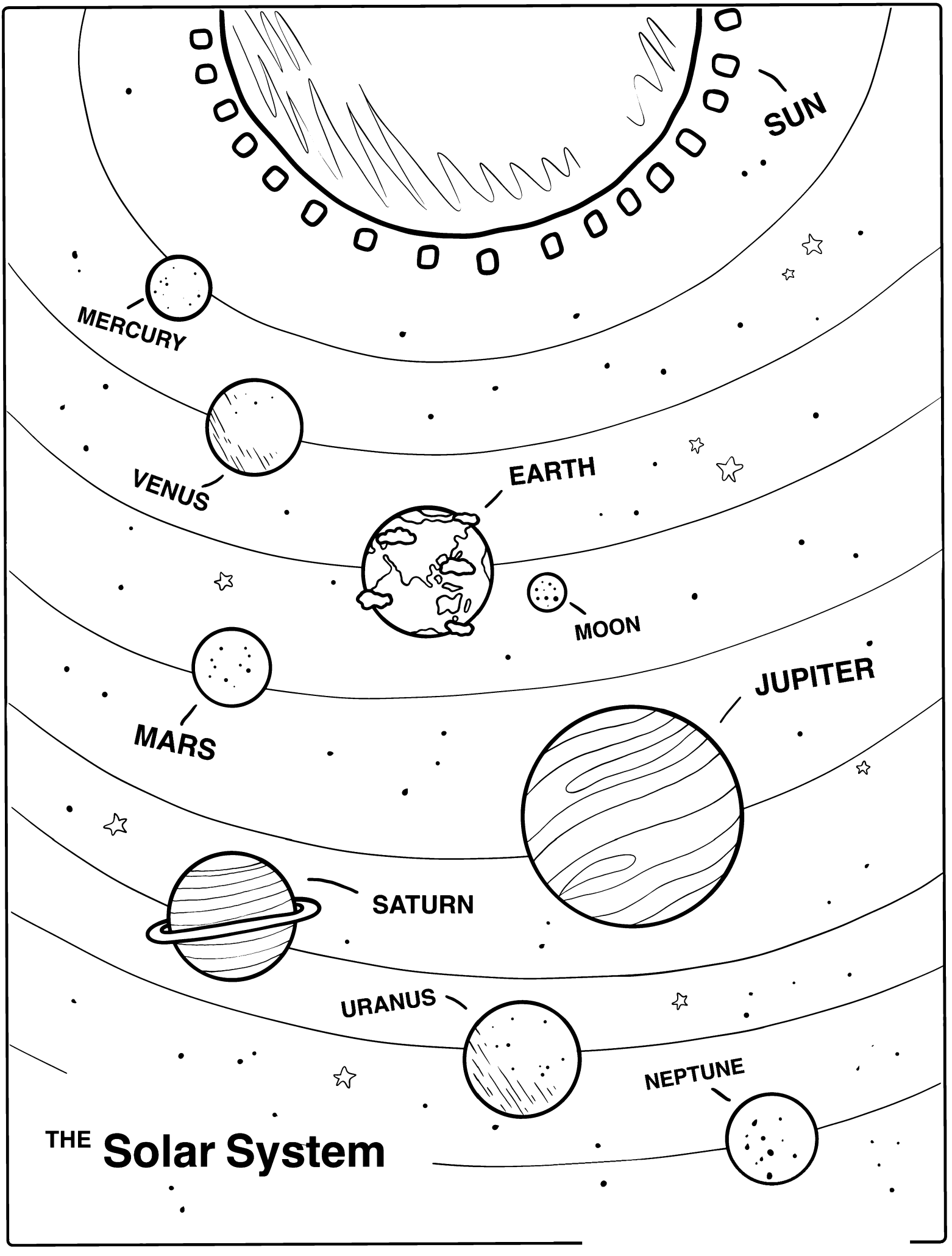


THE Solar System