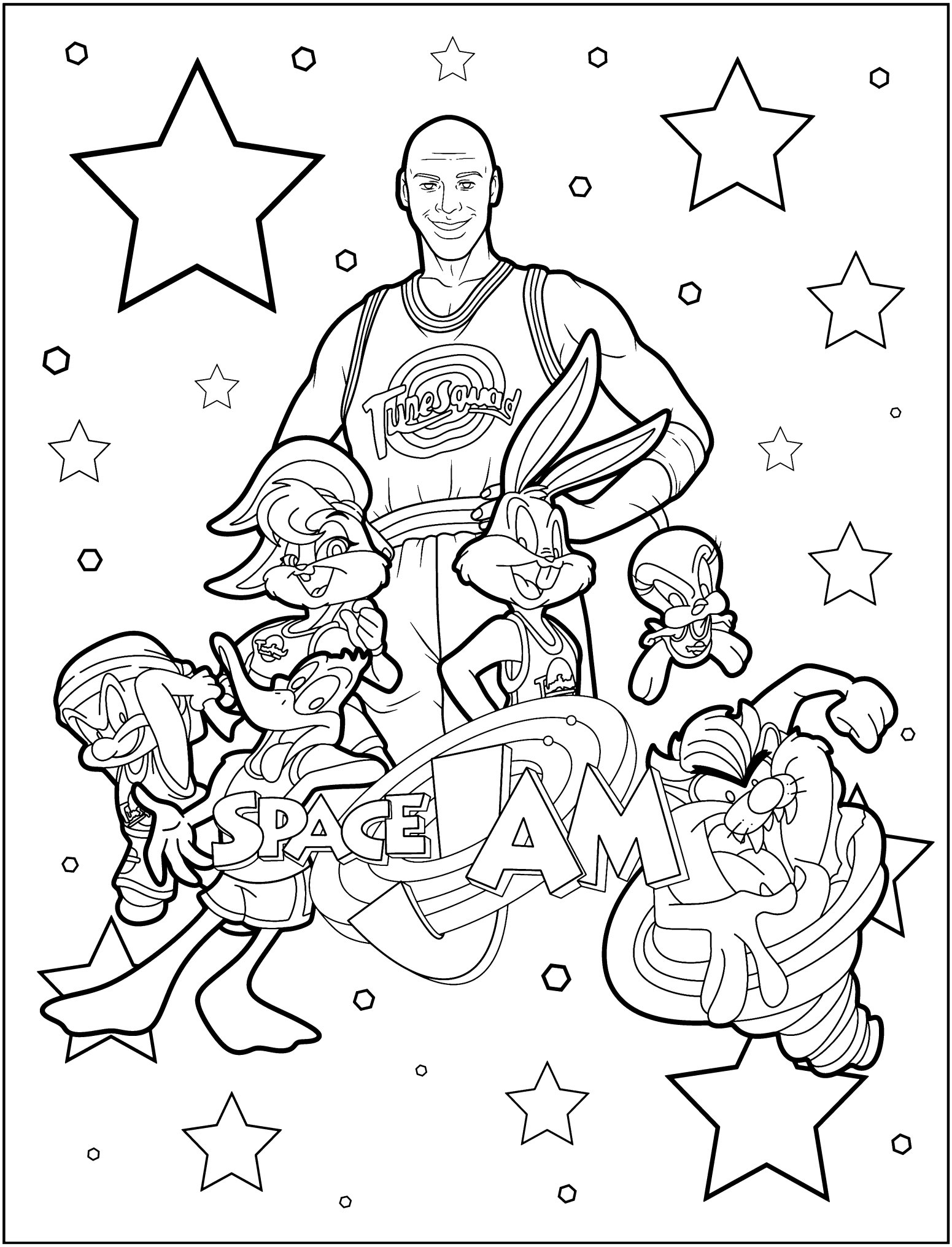

TuneSquad
SPACE JAM