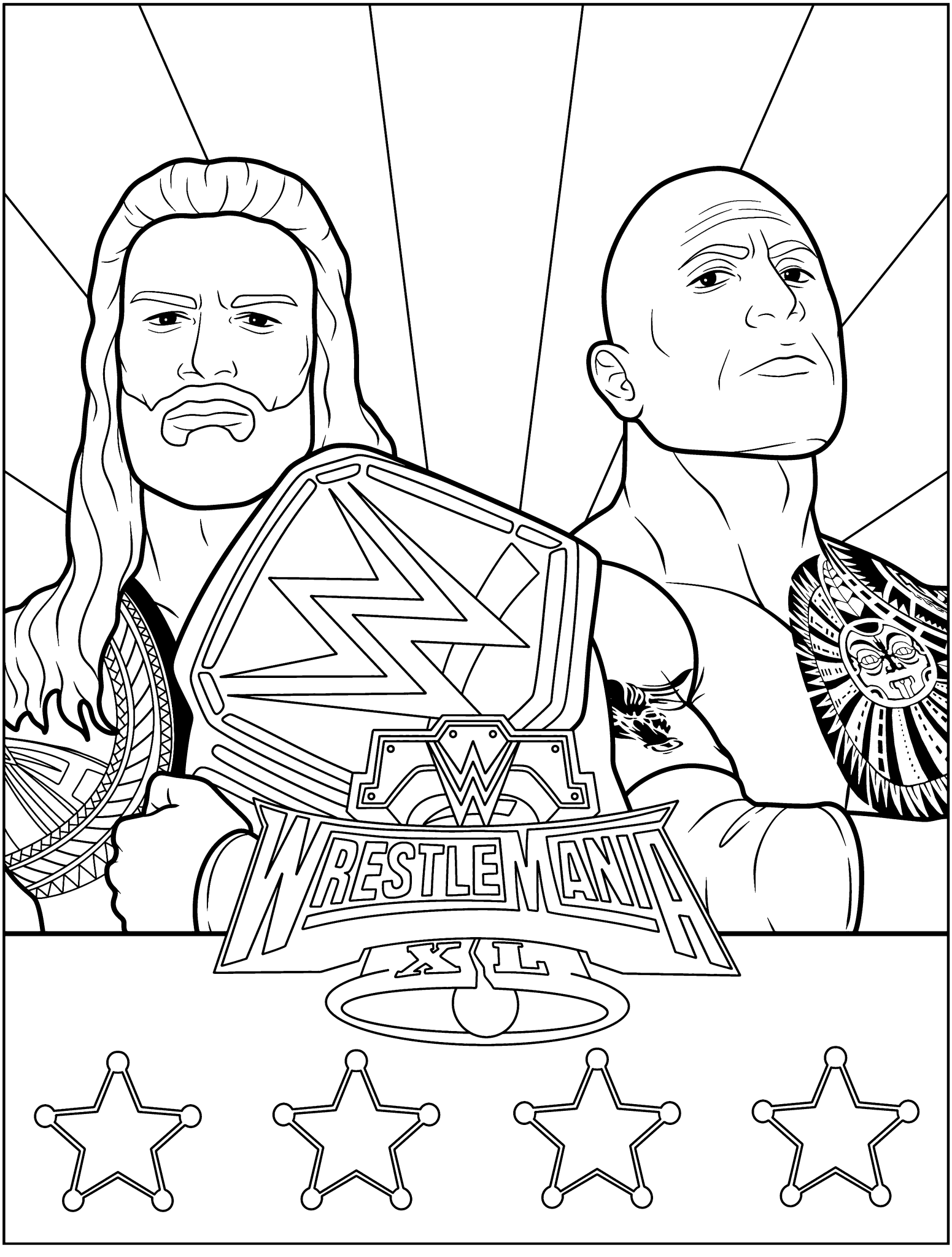

WRESTLEMANIA
XL